THE WORKFORCE SOLUTIONS GROUP

EMPath (Economic Mobility Pathways) Massachusetts AFL-CIO Massachusetts Business Roundtable Massachusetts Communities Action Network Massachusetts Workforce Association SkillWorks: Partners for a Productive Workforce

Public Testimony on S.2800 to the House Ways and Means and Judiciary Committees

Dear Chair Cronin, Chair Michlewitz, Vice Chair Day, and Vice Chair Garlick,

The Workforce Solutions Group is a statewide advocacy coalition of business, labor, community and workforce groups working to improve job training and education systems in MA so that employers can find the skilled talent they need and residents can build family sustaining careers. We are writing to ask for your consideration to expand the existing expungement law (MGL Ch 276, Section 100E) as the House takes up S.2800 to address Racial Justice and Police Accountability. S.2800 includes this expansion and we hope you will consider it as it directly relates to the over-representation of young people of color in the criminal legal system and their ability to get jobs and build careers.

Our criminal justice system is not immune to <u>structural racism</u> and we join you and all members in the great work needed to set things right. The unfortunate reality is that people of color are far more likely to be arrested for the same crimes committed by whites. Black youth are three times more likely to get arrested than their white peers and Black residents are six times more likely to go to jail. Criminal records are meant to be a tool for public safety but they're more often used as a tool to hold communities of color back from their full economic potential. Expungement can be an important tool to rectify the documented systemic racism at every point of a young person's journey through and past our justice system.

Young adults have the highest recidivism rate of any age group, but that rate drops as they grow older and mature. Young people's circumstances and cases are unique and the law aptly gives the court the discretion to approve expungement petitions on a case by case basis, yet the law also categorically disqualifies over 150 charges from being considered. Additionally, anyone who is innocent of a crime should not have a record, but the current law doesn't distinguish between a dismissal and a conviction. It's for these three main reasons we ask you to consider these important clarifications to the law.

We respectfully ask the law be clarified to:

- Remove the limit of a single charge or incident. Some young people may need multiple chances
 to exit the criminal justice system and the overwhelming majority do and pose no risk to public
 safety.
- **Distinguish between dismissals and convictions** because many young people get arrested and face charges that get dismissed. Those young people are innocent of crimes and they should not have a record follow them forever.
- Remove certain restrictions from the 150+ list of charges and allow for the court to do the
 work the law charges them to do on a case by case basis especially if the case is dismissed of
 the young person is otherwise found "not guilty."

Refining the law will adequately achieve the desired outcome from 2018: to reduce recidivism, to remove barriers to employment, education, and housing; and to allow people of color who are disproportionately represented in the criminal justice system and who disproportionately experience the collateral consequences of a criminal record the opportunity to move on with their lives and contribute in powerfully positive ways to the Commonwealth and the communities they live, work and raise families in. Within a system riddled with racial disparities, the final step in the process is to allow for as many people as possible who pose no risk to public safety and who are passionate to pursue a positive future, to achieve that full potential here in Massachusetts or anywhere.

Thank you for your consideration,

Katherine Mainzer, Executive Director

Workforce Solutions Group

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